











*It's not always as easy as it sounds.* Know the business of your port: Not only statistics, but business trends, infrastructure projects and needs, new customers, local and regional economic impacts. You don't want to be blind-sided.



Undertand the decision-making and administrative structures of your port. Work within the system.



You're not obligated to give an on-the-spot interview. It's okay to take your time and get back to the reporter.



There is no such thing as "off the record." If you are providing information on background, that's fine, but it can and will be used.



Develop a relationship with the journalists who cover the operations at your port. Don't wait for a crisis or big announcement to reach out and update them.



24-hours may be too late for a reporter on deadline. Failure to respond may also be perceived as avoiding the journalist. If you'r not prepared to answer the question, refer him or her to a spokesperson or professional staff.



If you can't speak immediately, ask the journalist for their deadline and respond



Reporters can tell if you're trying to skirt the issue. A relationship based on trust will make you a valuable source.



Perception is reality. Avoid the appearance of conflict of interest.



There is a time for discussion, but once a decision has been made don't undermine your port. Don't bad mouth opponents, it's unprofessional and reflects poorly on you.



ALL journalists are most interested on the bottom line, the impact on your local community.



Assume the journalist knows nothing about the business. His readers certainly don't.



Don't get distracted or veer off message. Answer the question and only the question.



If you misspeak, inform the journalist as soon as possible. You may beat the story to print/broadcast. These things tend to snowball.



Thank the reporter after the interview. If you liked the story, let them know. If there is a mistake, honesty is the best policy. A journalist will respect you for bringing his attention to a mistake.



